

# Lab #19: Expose Environment to Malicious Traffic #2 (‘Before’ Hardening)

## Purpose:

- We’ll expose our lab environment [again] to malicious traffic for 24 hours. We’ll then analyze all of the alerts/etc that were generated during that period.
- But this time, we’ll expect fewer incidents because of our recent hardening steps:
  - Hardened the NSGs by removing the rule that allowed any inbound traffic to our VMs.
  - We’ve enabled the NIST SP 800-53 option to the Regulatory Compliance section of Microsoft Defender for Cloud, allowing us to view the recommended security controls. This included implementing the “Boundary Protection” controls of 800-53 (SC-7).

## Tasks:

1. **Perform pre-lab steps**
  - Ensure that queries are returning results
  - Power on both “Tester” VMs (leave on for 24 hours)
2. **Analyze the environment ‘After’ hardening**
  - Obtain the ‘After’ results
    - Start and End time; Security Events (Windows VMs); Syslog (Linux VMs); SecurityAlert (Microsoft Defender for Cloud); Security Incident (Sentinel Incidents); NSG Inbound Malicious Flows Allowed.
  - Analyze the ‘After’ attack maps
    - Mssql-auth-fail; Nsg-malicious-allowed-in; Linux-ssh-auth-fail; Windows-rdp-smb-auth-fail.

## Task 1: Perform pre-lab steps

### Ensure that queries are returning results:

1. Azure portal > Log Analytics workspace > (select workspace) > Logs > New Query
2. Run each query separately:
  - a. [SecurityEvent](#), [Syslog](#), [SecurityAlert](#), [SecurityIncident](#), [AzureNetworkAnalytics\\_CL](#)

TimeGenerated [UTC] ↑↓	FASchemaVersion_s	FlowIntervalStartTime_t [...]
> 11/20/2023, 8:42:34.580 PM	2	11/20/2023, 8:30:00.000 PM
> 11/20/2023, 8:42:34.316 PM	2	11/20/2023, 8:30:00.000 PM
> 11/20/2023, 8:42:34.316 PM	2	11/20/2023, 8:30:00.000 PM

**Note:** We want to ensure that these queries return results before we begin this lab. These results will be how we’ll measure our metrics.

## Power on both “Tester” VMs (leave on for 24 hours):

1. **Azure portal** > **Virtual Machines** > power on both “Tester” VMs (windows-vm, linux-vm).
2. Leave these VMs on for 24 hours.

## Task 2: Analyze the environment ‘Before’ hardening

Results (‘After’)	
<b>Start Time:</b>	11/25/2023, 10:41:17 AM
<b>Stop Time:</b>	11/25/2023, 10:41:17 PM
<b>Security Events</b> (Windows VMs):	9061
<b>Syslog</b> (Linux VMs):	1
<b>SecurityAlert</b> (Microsoft Defender for Cloud):	0
<b>SecurityIncident</b> (Sentinel Incidents):	0
<b>NSG Inbound Malicious Flows Allowed:</b>	0

## Obtain the ‘After’ security events:

1. Start and End time → ran this query:

`range x from 1 to 1 step 1 | project StartTime = ago(24h), StopTime = now()`

```
1 range x from 1 to 1 step 1 | project StartTime = ago(24h), StopTime = now()
```

...

Results	Chart
StartTime [Local Time] ↑↓	StopTime [Local Time]
> 11/25/2023, 10:41:17.795 AM	11/26/2023, 10:41:17.795 AM

2. Security Events (Windows VMs) → ran this query:

`SecurityEvent | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count`

```
1 SecurityEvent | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count
```

...

Results	Chart
Count	
> 9061	

3. Syslog (Linux VMs) → ran this query:  
Syslog | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count

```
1 Syslog | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count
```

Results	Chart
Count	
> 1	

4. SecurityAlert (Microsoft Defender for Cloud) → ran this query:  
SecurityAlert | where DisplayName !startswith "CUSTOM" and DisplayName !startswith "TEST" | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count

```
1 SecurityAlert | where DisplayName !startswith "CUSTOM" and DisplayName !startswith "TEST" | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count
```

Results	Chart
Count	
> 0	

5. Security Incident (Sentinel Incidents) → ran this query:  
SecurityIncident | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count

```
1 SecurityIncident | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count
```

Results	Chart
Count	
> 0	

6. NSG Inbound Malicious Flows Allowed → ran this query:  
AzureNetworkAnalytics\_CL | where FlowType\_s == "MaliciousFlow" and AllowedInFlows\_d > 0 | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count

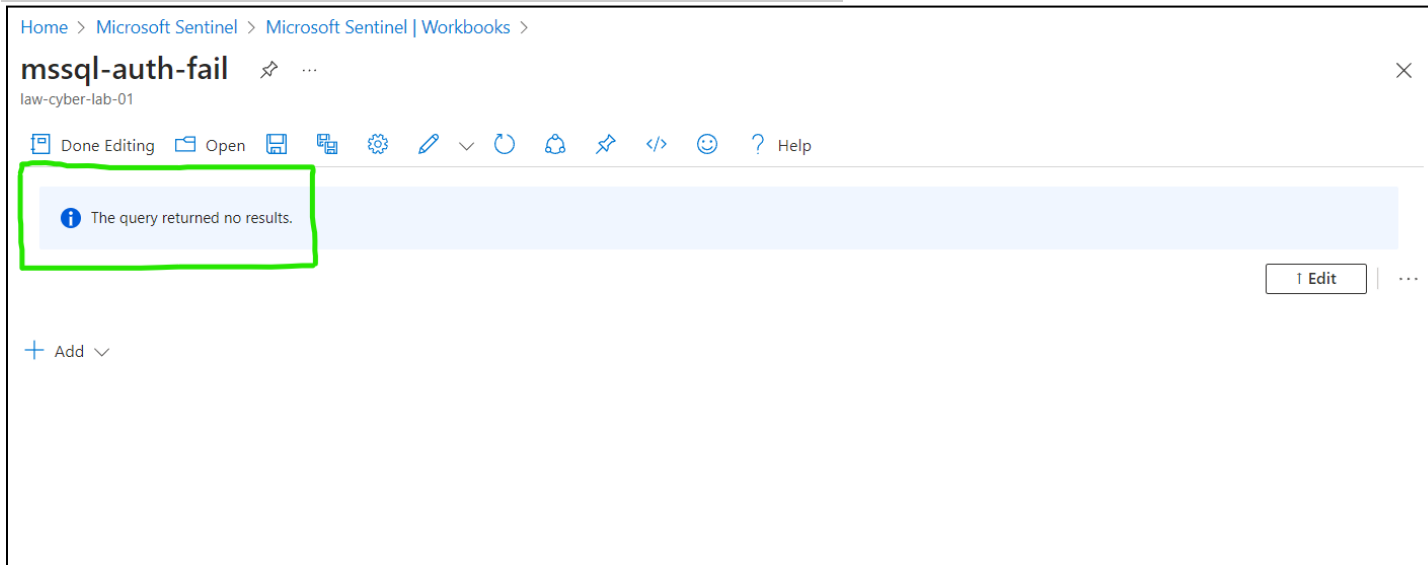
```
1 AzureNetworkAnalytics_CL | where FlowType_s == "MaliciousFlow" and AllowedInFlows_d > 0 | where TimeGenerated >= ago(24h) | count
```

Results	Chart
Count	
> 0	

## Analyze the 'After' attack maps:

1. Azure portal > Sentinel > Workbooks > My Workbooks.
2. Mssql-auth-fail:

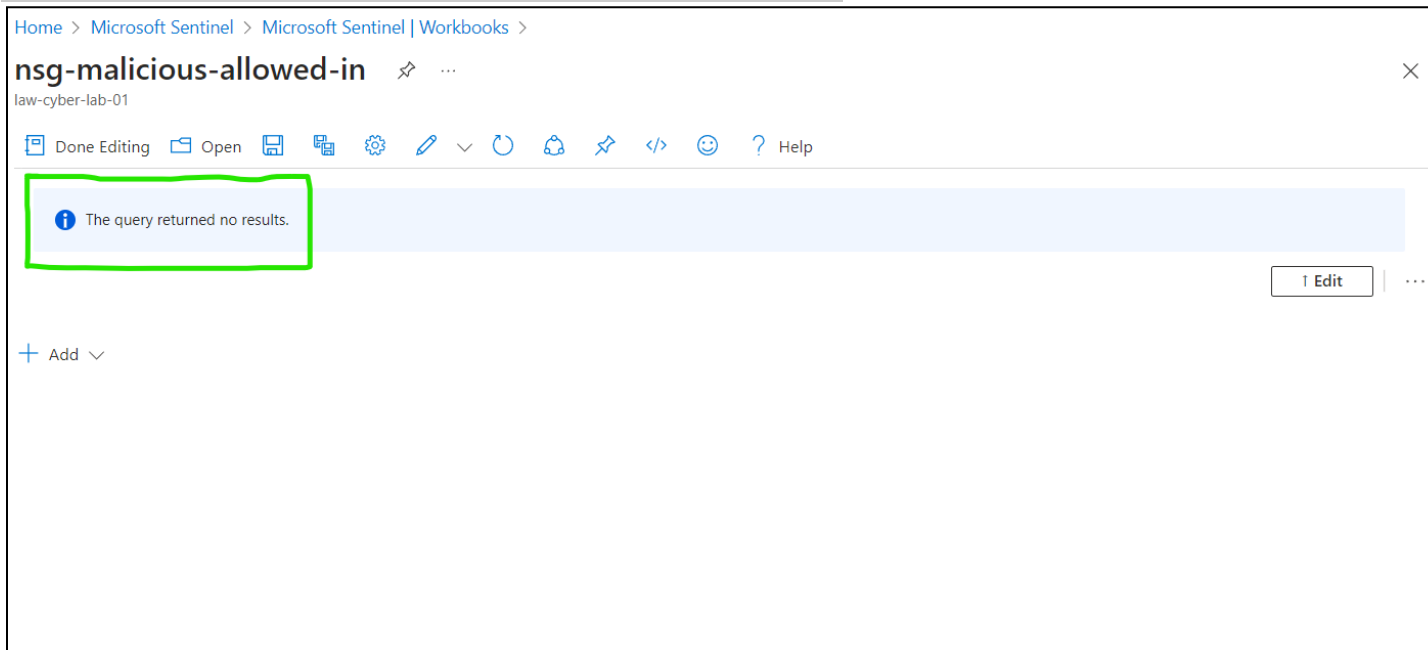
**Note:** This attack map is **blank** because it returned no results.



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel interface for a workbook named 'mssql-auth-fail' in the 'law-cyber-lab-01' workspace. The breadcrumb navigation is 'Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel | Workbooks >'. The workbook title 'mssql-auth-fail' is displayed with a share icon and a menu icon. Below the title, the workspace name 'law-cyber-lab-01' is shown. A toolbar contains icons for 'Done Editing', 'Open', 'Save', 'Share', 'Settings', 'Edit', 'Refresh', 'Alerts', 'Code View', 'Help', and a question mark. A light blue message box with an information icon and the text 'The query returned no results.' is highlighted with a green border. To the right of the message box is a '1 Edit' button and a menu icon. Below the message box is a '+ Add' button with a dropdown arrow.

3. Nsg-malicious-allowed-in:

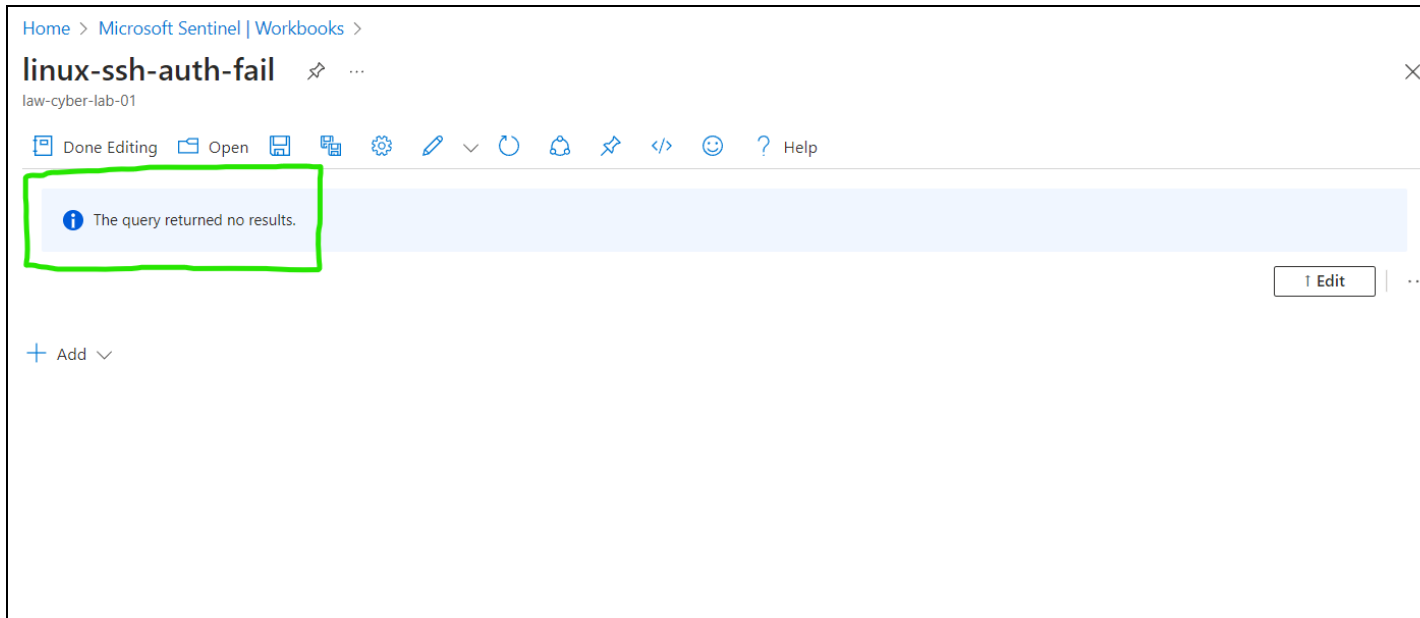
**Note:** This attack map is **blank** because it returned no results.



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel interface for a workbook named 'nsg-malicious-allowed-in' in the 'law-cyber-lab-01' workspace. The breadcrumb navigation is 'Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel | Workbooks >'. The workbook title 'nsg-malicious-allowed-in' is displayed with a share icon and a menu icon. Below the title, the workspace name 'law-cyber-lab-01' is shown. A toolbar contains icons for 'Done Editing', 'Open', 'Save', 'Share', 'Settings', 'Edit', 'Refresh', 'Alerts', 'Code View', 'Help', and a question mark. A light blue message box with an information icon and the text 'The query returned no results.' is highlighted with a green border. To the right of the message box is a '1 Edit' button and a menu icon. Below the message box is a '+ Add' button with a dropdown arrow.

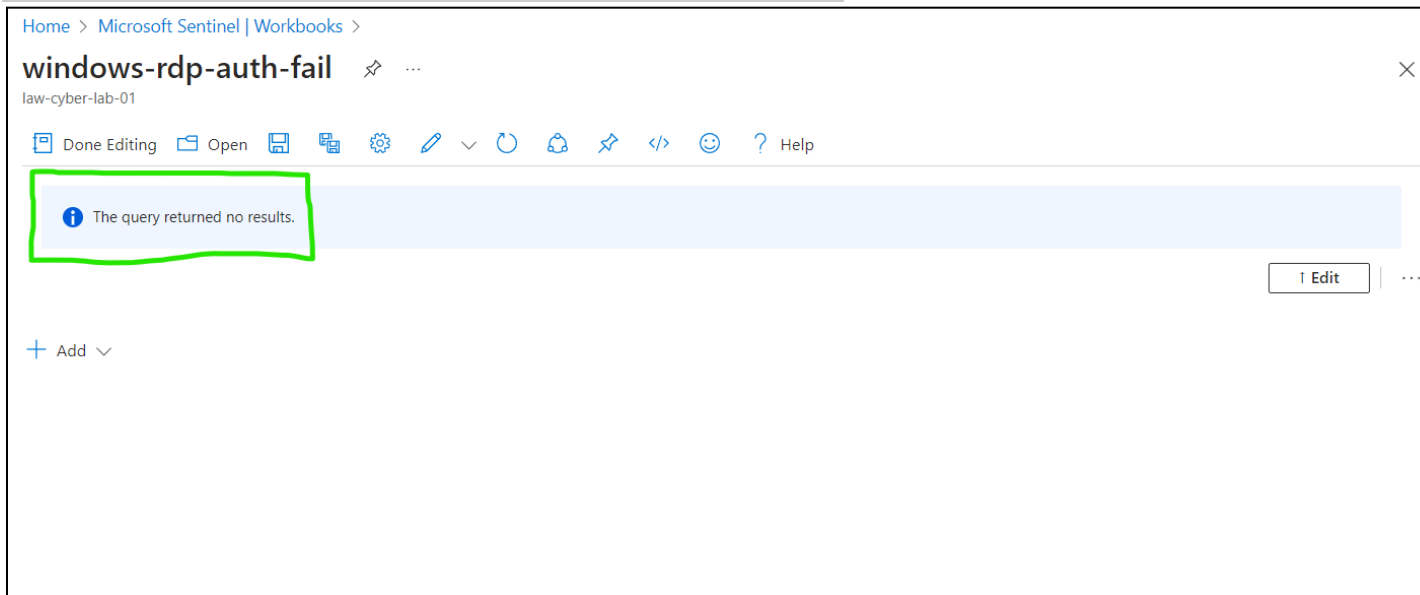
4. Linux-ssh-auth-fail:

**Note:** This attack map is **blank** because it returned no results.



5. Windows-rdp-smb-auth-fail:

**Note:** This attack map is **blank** because it returned no results.



End:

- Following our last 24-hour lab exposure, we've enhanced the security posture of our environment by hardening it. We've analyzed the new 24-hour results after [again] exposing our lab environment to external traffic.