

# Lab #3: Simulate an External Attacker (Failed Authentication & Log Observation)

## Purpose:

- We'll create a 3rd VM to simulate an external attacker. Afterwards, we'll use this VM to attempt to access unauthorized accounts.

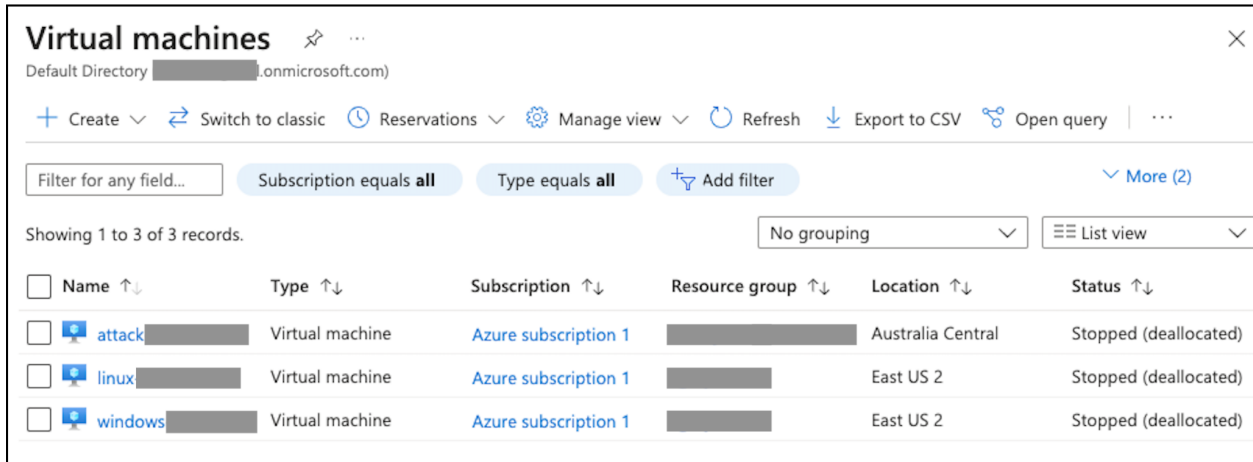
## Tasks:

1. **Create a 3rd VM (Attacker VM)**
2. **Attempt unauthorized access (simulate an attacker)**
  - to windows-vm
  - to MS SQL
  - to linux-vm
3. **Inspect the failed login attempts**

## Task 1: Create a 3rd VM (Attacker VM)

1. **Azure** account > **+Create a resource** > **Virtual Machines** > **Create**.
2. Assign the subscription, resource group, VM name ("attacker-vm"), region (Australia Central), image (Windows 10 Pro), admin credentials, and CPU usage.
3. Create a new **Virtual Network**.
4. Select **Review and Create**.

**Note:** The screenshot below displays the 3 newly created lab VMs.



The screenshot shows the 'Virtual machines' page in the Azure portal. It displays a table with three records:

Name	Type	Subscription	Resource group	Location	Status
attack	Virtual machine	Azure subscription 1		Australia Central	Stopped (deallocated)
linux	Virtual machine	Azure subscription 1		East US 2	Stopped (deallocated)
windows	Virtual machine	Azure subscription 1		East US 2	Stopped (deallocated)

5. Add this new VM to your PC's **Windows Remote Desktop** application.
  - a. Locate the new VM's **public IP address** > add the new PC to the app > enter creds.

## Task 2: Attempt unauthorized access (simulate an attacker)

### to windows-vm:

1. Generate some failed **RDP logs** against windows-vm:
  - a. From within attacker-vm, attempt to RDP into windows-vm using **incorrect credentials** (3x).

## to MS SQL:

1. Generate some failed **MS SQL Auth logs** against windows-vm:
  - a. Still within attacker-vm, install **SSMS** (if not already installed).
  - b. Open SSMS > Authentication: SQL > attempt to log in using **incorrect credentials** (3x).
  - c. In SSMS, now log in using **correct credentials**.
  - d. Disconnect from the server, and close the app.

## to linux-vm:

1. Generate some failed **SSH logs** against linux-vm:
  - a. Still within attacker-vm, attempt to SSH into linux-vm with the wrong credentials (3x).
  - b. Shut down attacker-vm.

## Task 3: Inspect the failed login attempts

1. Log into windows-vm > open **Event Viewer** and inspect the failures and successes (Security Log for RDP, Application Log for SQL).

**Note:** Take note of the EventIDs, messaging, Source IP Addresses, etc.

2. Open terminal/PowerShell on your personal PC.

**Note:** We'll now SSH into linux-vm (to observe its logs).

- o **ssh labuser@<Linux VM IP>**
- o **cd /var/log**
- o **ls** (we can see \_\_.log files)
- o Try **ls -lasht** to get a better view.
- o Dump the contents of this log, and search for "password" → **cat auth.log | grep password**

```
4.0K drwxr-xr-x  2 root      root      4.0K Nov  2  19:09 journal
4.0K drwxr-xr-x 13 root      root      4.0K Oct 25 21:54 apt
4.0K drwxr-xr-x  2 root      root      4.0K Oct 25 21:51 ..
4.0K drwxr-xr-x  2 root      root      4.0K Mar 14  2023 dist-upgrade
4.0K drwxr-xr-x  2 _chrony   _chrony   4.0K Aug 25  2020 chrony
labuser@linux-vm:/var/log$ cat auth.log | grep password
Nov  3 16:41:47 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 16:41:51 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 16:41:52 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 16:41:55 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 16:41:58 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 16:42:02 linux-vm sshd[13559]: Failed password for invalid user ubnt from 211.199.84.78 port 51536 ssh2
Nov  3 17:00:29 linux-vm sshd[13579]: Accepted password for [REDACTED] from [REDACTED] port 54485 ssh2
Nov  3 18:23:01 linux-vm sshd[13842]: Failed password for root from 104.248.26.212 port 44732 ssh2
Nov  3 18:23:06 linux-vm sshd[13844]: Failed password for root from 104.248.26.212 port 53916 ssh2
Nov  3 18:23:10 linux-vm sshd[13846]: Failed password for root from 104.248.26.212 port 53918 ssh2
Nov  3 18:23:13 linux-vm sshd[13848]: Failed password for invalid user ossuser from 104.248.26.212 port 59894 ssh2
Nov  3 18:30:40 linux-vm sshd[13870]: Failed password for invalid user josh from 20.213.250.233 port 50466 ssh2
Nov  3 18:30:48 linux-vm sshd[13870]: Failed password for invalid user josh from 20.213.250.233 port 50466 ssh2
Nov  3 18:30:54 linux-vm sshd[13870]: Failed password for invalid user josh from 20.213.250.233 port 50466 ssh2
Nov  3 18:45:50 linux-vm sshd[13907]: Accepted password for [REDACTED] from [REDACTED] port 55714 ssh2
labuser@linux-vm:/var/log$
```

- o Now, disconnect from the SSH session: **exit**

3. Stop all of the running VMs.

## End:

- We've created a 3rd VM to simulate an external attacker. We then used this VM to attempt to access unauthorized accounts.